## **KNEE**braska

## MATTHEW R. BYINGTON, DO

## Orthopaedic Surgeon - Board Certified & Fellowship Trained

Sports Medicine & Arthroscopic Surgery Knee & Shoulder Reconstruction

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# POSTOPERATIVE REHAB PROTOCOL: KNEE TIBIAL TUBERCLE TRANSFER/FULKERSON OSTEOTOMY I. IMMEDIATE POST-OPERATIVE PHASE (Day 1 - Day 5)

Goals: Diminish swelling/inflammation (control hemarthrosis)

Diminish post-operative pain

Initiate voluntary quadriceps control

Independent Ambulation

<u>Brace</u>: Brace for ambulation only (POD 1 - Week 4)

Weight Bearing: As tolerated two crutches (approx. 50% WB)

Swelling/Inflammation Control: Cryotherapy

Compression Bandage Elevation & Ankle Pumps

Range of Motion: Full passive knee extension

Flexion to 45 degrees (Day 1 to 4) Flexion to 60 degrees (Day 5) PROM and gentle AAROM only

Muscle Retraining: Quadriceps setting isometrics

Straight Leg Raises (Flexion)
Hip Adduction/Abduction
\* NO active Knee Extension

Flexibility: Hamstring and Calf Stretches

PROM/AAROM within ROM limitations

### II. ACUTE PHASE (Week 2-4)

Goals: Control swelling and pain

Promote healing of realignment tibial tuberosity

Quadriceps Strengthening

<u>Brace</u>: Continue brace for ambulation only

Discontinue brace (week 4)

Weight Bearing: Progress WBAT (2 crutches for 4 weeks)

<u>Swelling/Inflammation</u>: Continue use of cryotherapy

Compression bandage

Elevation

Range of Motion: PROM/AAROM exercises

Range of Motion 0-75 degrees (Week 1-3) Range of Motion 0-90 degrees (Week 4)

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# <u>POSTOPERATIVE REHAB PROTOCOL</u>: KNEE TIBIAL TUBERCLE TRANSFER/FULKERSON OSTEOTOMY <u>ACUTE PHASE</u> - Continued:

Muscle Retraining: Electrical muscle stimulation to quads

Quad Setting Isometrics Straight Leg Raises (flexion) Hip Adduction/Abduction

Hip Extension

<u>Gentle</u> submaximal isometric knee extension (multi-angle)

Week 4: Light Leg Press

Vertical Squats (no weight)

<u>Flexibility</u>: Continue Hamstring, Calf Stretches

## III. SUBACUTE PHASE - "MOTION" PHASE (Week 5-8)

Goals: Gradual improvement in ROM

Improve muscular strength and endurance Control forces on extension mechanism

Weight Bearing: One crutch (week 4-6)

Discontinue crutch week 6

Range of Motion: PROM 0-115 degrees (week 5)

PROM 0-125 degrees (week 6) PROM 0-125/135 degrees (week 8)

Exercises: Continue electrical muscle stimulation to quadriceps

Quadriceps setting isometrics

Hip adduction, abduction, and extension

Vertical Squats Leg Press

Knee Extension Light (0-60 degrees)

Bicycle (week 6-8)

Pool Program [walking, strengthening (when able)]

Flexibility: Continue all stretching exercises for LE

### IV. STRENGTHENING PHASE (Week 9-16)

Goals: Gradual improvement of muscular strength

Functional activities/drills

### Criteria To Progress to Phase IV:

- 1. ROM at least 0-115 degrees
- 2. Absence of swelling/inflammation
- 3. Voluntary control of quads

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## POSTOPERATIVE REHAB PROTOCOL: KNEE TIBIAL TUBERCLE TRANSFER/FULKERSON OSTEOTOMY

Wall Squats (0-60 degrees)

Leg Press Forward Lunges Lateral Lunges Lateral Step-ups

Knee Extension (60-0 degrees)

Hip Adduction/Abduction

Bicycle Stairmaster®

## V. <u>RETURN TO ACTIVITY PHASE</u>

Goal: Functional return to specific drills

Criteria to Progress to Phase V:

1. Full Non-Painful ROM

2. Appropriate Strength Level (80% or greater of contralateral leg)

3. Satisfactory clinical exam

Exercises: Functional Drills

Strengthening Exercises Flexibility Exercises